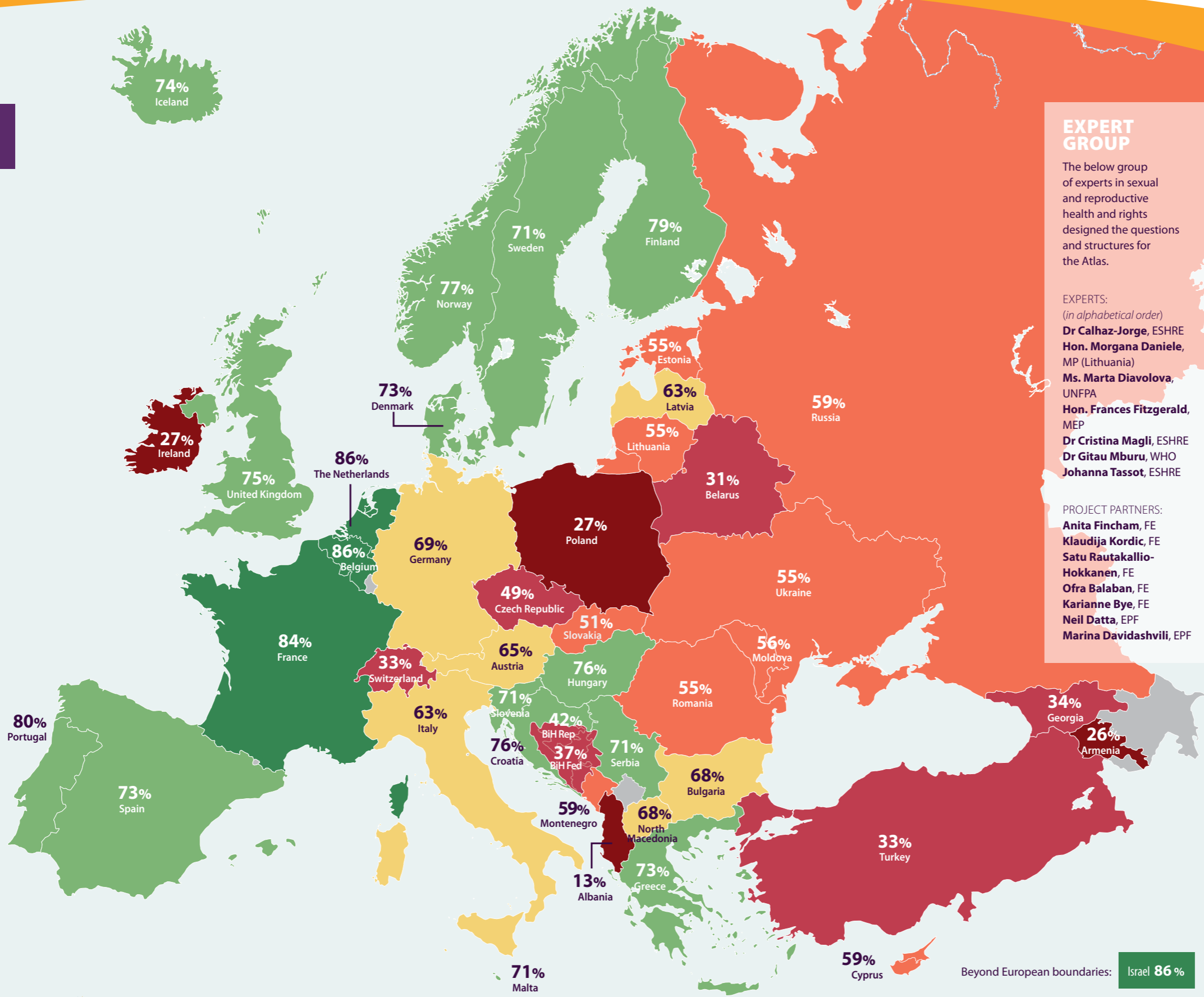


EUROPEAN ATLAS OF FERTILITY TREATMENT POLICIES

DECEMBER 2021

RANKING POINTS SCALE

Belgium	86%
Israel	86%
The Netherlands	86%
France	84%
Portugal	80%
Finland	79%
Norway	77%
Croatia	76%
Hungary	76%
United Kingdom	75%
Iceland	74%
Denmark	73%
Greece	73%
Spain	73%
Malta	71%
Serbia	71%
Slovenia	71%
Sweden	71%
Germany	69%
Bulgaria	68%
North Macedonia	68%
Austria	65%
Italy	63%
Latvia	63%
Cyprus	59%
Montenegro	59%
Russia	59%
Moldova	56%
Estonia	55%
Lithuania	55%
Romania	55%
Ukraine	55%
Slovakia	51%
Czech Republic	49%
Bosnia & Herzegovina - Rep	42%
Bosnia & Herzegovina - Fed	37%
Georgia	34%
Switzerland	33%
Turkey	33%
Belarus	31%
Ireland	27%
Poland	27%
Armenia	26%
Albania	13%



EXPERT GROUP

The below group of experts in sexual and reproductive health and rights designed the questions and structures for the Atlas.

EXPERTS:
(in alphabetical order)
Dr Calhaz-Jorge, ESHRE
Hon. Morgana Daniele, MP (Lithuania)
Ms. Marta Diavolova, UNFPA
Hon. Frances Fitzgerald, MEP
Dr Cristina Magli, ESHRE
Dr Gitau Mburu, WHO
Johanna Tassot, ESHRE

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TIME FOR A EUROPEAN GAME-CHANGING MOVEMENT ON INFERTILITY



In the European Union alone **25 million citizens face infertility**



Infertility affects **1 in 6 couples worldwide**

WE CALL ON POLICY MAKERS TO:

- 1. Recognise** the right to try to have a child as a universal right across the EU;
- 2. Ensure** equal, fair and safe access to fertility treatments;
- 3. Provide** public funding for all lines of fertility treatments;
- 4. Engage** the public sector in providing better information about fertility and infertility;
- 5. Implement** communication campaigns to remove the stigma associated with infertility.

JOIN OUR CALL TO ACTION AT [HTTPS://FERTILITYEUROPE.EU/CTA/](https://fertilityeurope.eu/cta/)

INTERNATIONAL GUIDELINES

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT

Notes that infertility is a medical condition recognised by World Health Organization that can have severe effects such as depression; points out that infertility is on the increase and now occurs in about 15 % of couples; calls on the Member States, therefore, to ensure the right of couples to universal access to infertility treatment¹;

Calls on the Member States to ensure that all persons of reproductive age have access to fertility treatments, regardless of their socio-economic or marital status, gender identity or sexual orientation; stresses the importance of closely examining fertility in the EU as a public health issue, and the prevalence of infertility and subfertility which are a difficult and painful reality for many families and persons; calls on the Member States to take a holistic, rights-based, inclusive and non-discriminatory approach to fertility, including measures to prevent infertility, and ensuring equality of access to services for all persons of reproductive age, and to make medically assisted reproduction available and accessible in Europe².

WORLD HEALTH ORGANISATION

Government policies could mitigate the many inequities in access to safe and effective fertility care³.

¹ EP Para 26 of the European Parliament resolution on the demographic future of Europe (2007/2156 (INI))
² EP Para 39 of the European Parliament Resolution on the situation of sexual and reproductive health and rights in the EU, in the frame of women's health(2020/2215(INI))
³ WHO <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/infertility>

EUROPEAN ATLAS OF FERTILITY TREATMENT POLICIES



		LEGISLATION																PUBLIC FUNDING/REIMBURSEMENT			PATIENTS PERSPECTIVE					
		REGULATIONS			AVAILABLE TREATMENTS										PGT-M/SR ⁽⁵⁾			IUI ⁽⁶⁾ Up to 6 funded	IVF ^{(3)/ICSI⁽⁴⁾ up to 6 funded}	Is funding even across the country?	Does infertility patients association get consulted on public policies?	Is psychological support offered as part of MAR ⁽⁷⁾ treatment?	Is there state organised/ sponsored fertility education programme?			
		Is there ART ⁽¹⁾ law?	National registry of ART ⁽¹⁾ activity	Donor register	AID ⁽²⁾ insemination with donor sperm			Access to IVF ^{(3)/ICSI⁽⁴⁾}			Gamete and embryo donation				With own gametes		With sperm donation							With eggs donation		
					Hetero-sexual couples	Female couples	Single women	Hetero-sexual couples	Hetero-sexual couples	Female couples	Single women	Hetero-sexual couples	Female couples	Male couples	Single women	Strictly anonymous donation	Non-anonymous donation/ identity revealed to children	Mixed anonymous and non-anonymous donation								
	A perfect country	100%	yes (8)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (1)	no	yes (4)	no	full (6)	full (35)	yes (4)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (4)	A perfect country
	Albania	13%	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)	yes (0)			no (0)	no (0)	-	-	-	-	Albania
	Armenia	26%	yes (8)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)		yes (1)		no (0)	no (0)	-	no (0)	no (0)	state organised (2)	Armenia
	Austria	65%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (2)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (2)	no (0)	yes (1)		yes (4)		no (0)	partial (26)	yes (4)	no (0)	one for failed IVF (1)	no (0)	Austria
	Belarus	31%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)			yes (1)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	-	-	-	Belarus
	Belgium	86%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (1) (for all)			yes (1)	full (6)	partial (32)	yes (4)	yes (3)	partially reimbursed (2)	no (0)	Belgium
	Bosnia & Herzegovina - Fed Bosnia & Herzegovina - Rep	37% 42%	yes (8) yes (8)	yes (3) yes (3)	no (0) no (0)	no (0) no (0)	no (0) no (0)	yes (3) yes (3)	no (0) no (0)	no (0) no (0)	no (0) no (0)	no (0) no (0)	no (0) no (0)	no (0) no (0)	yes (1) no (0)	- -	- -	- -		no (0) no (0)	partial (22) partial (28)	no (0) no (0)	- -	- -	- -	Bosnia & Herzegovina - Fed Bosnia & Herzegovina - Rep
	Bulgaria	68%	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	no (0)	yes (1)			yes (1)	no (0)	partial (31)	yes (4)	sometimes(1)	no (0)	no (0)	Bulgaria
	Croatia	76%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)		yes (4)		full (6)	partial (33)	yes (4)	sometimes(1)	no (0)	no (0)	Croatia
	Cyprus	59%	yes (8)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)	yes (0)			no (0)	partial (28)	yes (4)	-	-	-	Cyprus
	Czech Republic	49%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)	yes (0)			no (0)	partial (21)	yes (4)	-	-	-	Czech Republic
	Denmark	73%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)		yes (1)	full (6)	partial (30)	no (0)	-	-	-	Denmark
	Estonia	55%	yes (8)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (0)			no (0)	partial (22)	no (0)	-	-	-	Estonia
	Finland	79%	yes (8)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)	yes (4)		partial; in public clinics (4)	partial (25)	yes (4)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	Finland
	France	84%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)	yes (0)		full (6)	partial (34)	yes (4)	yes (3)	paid additionally (1)	no (0)	France
	Georgia	34%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)		yes (4)		no (0)	no (0)	-	-	-	-	Georgia
	Germany	69%	yes (8)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)			yes (1)	full (6)	partial (24)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	Germany
	Greece	73%	yes (8)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)	yes (0)			no (0)	full (35)	yes (4)	no (0)	in some centres (1)	no (0)	Greece
	Hungary	76%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)			yes (1)	full (6)	partial (32)	yes (4)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	Hungary
	Iceland	74%	yes (8)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)	yes (4)		no (0)	partial (27)	yes (4)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	Iceland
	Ireland	27%	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)		yes (1)	no (0)	no (0)	-	yes (1)*	no (0)	no (0)	Ireland
	Israel	86%	yes (8)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (1)	only via family court	yes (1)	full (6)	partial (33)	yes (4)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	Israel
	Italy	63%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)	yes (0)			partial (4)	partial (31)	no (0)	yes (3)	one consultation (1)	no (0)	Italy
	Latvia	63%	yes (8)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)	yes (0)		no (0)	partial (29)	yes (4)	no (0)	paid additionally (1)	no (0)	Latvia
	Lithuania	55%	yes (8)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)	yes (0)			no (0)	partial (23)	yes (4)	no (0)	paid additionally (1)	no (0)	Lithuania
	Malta	71%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	no (0)		yes (4)		no (0)	partial (25)	yes (4)	no (0)	one consultation (1)	no (0)	Malta
	Moldova	56%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)	yes (0)			no (0)	partial (22)	yes (4)	-	-	-	Moldova
	Montenegro	59%	yes (8)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)	yes (0)			partial (3)	partial (27)	yes (4)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	Montenegro
	North Macedonia	68%	yes (8)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)	yes (0)			no (0)	partial (31)	yes (4)	not at the moment (0)	no (0)	no (0)	North Macedonia
	Norway	77%	yes (8)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)		yes (4)		full (6)	partial (24)	yes (4)	yes (3)	only in private (1)	no (0)	Norway
	Poland	27%	yes (8)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)	yes (0)			no (0)	partial (3)	-	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	Poland
	Portugal	80%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)	yes (4)		partial (4)	partial (29)	yes (4)	yes (2)	yes, but not enough for the needs (1)	no (0)	Portugal
	Romania	55%	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (1) (for all)			yes (1)	no (0)	partial (17)	yes (4)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	Romania
	Russia	59%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)	yes (0)			no (0)	partial (29)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	Russia
	Serbia	71%	yes (8)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)	yes (0)			full (6)	full (35)	yes (4)	on own initiative (1)	no (0)	no (0)	Serbia
	Slovakia	51%	yes (8)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)	yes (0)			no (0)	partial (23)	yes (4)	-	-	-	Slovakia
	Slovenia	71%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)	yes (0)			full (6)	full (35)	yes (4)	yes, a bit (1)	in law, not in practice (1)	no (0)	Slovenia
	Spain	73%	yes (8)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (1)	yes (0)		partial (5)	partial (29)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	Spain
	Sweden	71%	yes (8)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)			yes (1)	partial (3)	partial (28)	yes (4)	-	-	-	Sweden
	Switzerland	33%	yes (8)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)		yes (4)		partial (4)	no (0)	-	no (0)	yes, not reimbursed (1)	no (0)	Switzerland
	The Netherlands	86%	yes (8)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (1)		yes (4)		full (6)	partial (28)	yes (4)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	The Netherlands
	Turkey	33%	yes (8)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	yes (1)	-	-	-	up to 3/no for all (2)	partial (16)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	no (0)	Turkey
	Ukraine	55%	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (1)			yes (1)	no (0)	partial (24)	yes (4)	-	-	-	Ukraine
	United Kingdom	75%	yes (8)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (3)	yes (2)	yes (2)	yes (1) (for all)		yes (4)		full (6)	partial (17)	no (0)	yes (3)	no (0)	yes (4)	United Kingdom

(1) ART: Assisted Reproduction Technologies, (2) AID: Insemination with Donor Sperm, (3) IVF: In Vitro Fertilisation, (4) ICSI: Intracytoplasmic Sperm Injection, (5) PGT-M/SR: Pre-Implantation Genetic Testing for Monogenic Diseases/Chromosomal Structural Rearrangements, (6) IUI: Intrauterine Insemination, (7) MAR: Medically Assisted Reproduction.

* Provide submission as part of the pre-legislative process; work not directly with government departments.